

English Grammar

For the 10th grade

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אין לשכפל, להעתיק, לצלם או לאחסן,
בכל דרך או אמצעי אלקטרוני אחר,
כל חלק שהוא מספר זה.

ט.ל.ח

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פרק 1:

Past Perfect

(Simple +

Progressive)

שיעור 1: מה זה Past Perfect Simple ואיך משתמשים בו

מבחינת מבנה, past perfect simple דומה מאוד ל-present perfect simple (לתזכורת חזרו לפרק 11 שיעור 1), כאשר אנחנו מחליפים את have / has בצורת העבר – had.

Had + V3

הצורה הכללית:

נשתמש ב-past perfect simple כדי לתאר שתי פעולות שהתרחשו אחת אחרי השנייה. הפעולה שהייתה מוקדמת יותר בזמן תהיה ב-past perfect simple, והפעולה שהייתה מאוחרת יותר תהיה ב-past simple.


לדוגמה: נרצה לומר באנגלית את המשפט "אכלתי ארוחת בוקר לפני שיצאתי מהבית". נתחיל מלסדר את הפעולות לפי סדר ההתרחשות שלהן:

1. אכלתי ארוחת בוקר

2. יצאתי מהבית

פעולה 1 תהיה ב-past perfect simple: "I had eaten breakfast", ופעולה 2 תהיה ב-past simple: "I left the house". כעת נשלב אותן בעזרת מילת הקישור "before":

I had eaten breakfast before I left the house.



מילות תמרור – מילים שמסמנות לנו שאנחנו ב-past perfect simple:
 By the time, before, after

תרגול כיתה:

Ex 1: Match a phrase from list A with a suitable phrase from list B.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. He had managed to finish the exam | a. the Cohens had already left |
| 2. By the time we found a public phone | b. the car had already been sold |
| 3. The papers had already been signed | c. everything had been taken care of |
| 4. When we got to the dealer | d. by the time we arrived |
| 5. By the time the police arrived | e. by the time the bell rang |

Ex 2: Match a phrase from A with one from B.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. The room was cold | ...A. because you hadn't paid the bill. |
| 2. I couldn't lock the door | ...B. because you had taken the key. |
| 3. There was no milk | ...C. because you had left the window open. |
| 4. There was no electricity | ...D. because you had forgotten to let her out. |
| 5. The cat made a mess | ...E. because you had forgotten to buy some. |

Ex 3: Combine the following sentences into one sentence using the Past Simple and the Past Perfect. (Use after or before.)

- First, he heard the record. Then he bought it.
.....
- First, she wrote the composition. Then she handed it in to the teacher.
.....
- First, she did her homework. Then she went to sleep.
.....
- First, he read the story. Then he told it to me.
.....
- First, I met her parents. Then I spoke to her.

.....

תרגול בית:

Ex 4: Match the parts of the sentence that fit logically.

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. It had started to rain | a. no one was there. |
| 2. I had gotten all wet | b. when the lights went out. |
| 3. I had just found my key | c. when the phone started to ring. |
| 4. I had just opened the door | d. when the phone stopped ringing. |
| 5. I had just turned on the switch | e. by the time I found my key. |
| 6. I had undressed very quickly | f. before I got home. |
| 7. I had just got into bed | g. before I went to sleep. |
| 8. By the time I had gotten to the door | h. when the doorbell rang again. |

Ex 5: Match a phrase from A with one from B.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. There was a cake in the refrigerator | ...a. because I had sewn them. |
| 2. There were pretty curtains in the room | ...b. because I had baked it. |
| 3. There was a good meal on the table | ...c. because I had ironed them. |
| 4. All your shirts were neat | ...d. because I had cooked all afternoon. |

Ex 6: Combine the following sentences into one sentence using the Past Simple and the Past Perfect. (Use after or before.)

- First, he turned off all the lights. Then he left home.

.....

2. First, they broke the window. Then they paid for it.

.....

3. First Mrs. Levy left. Then her husband left.

.....

4. First, I brushed my teeth. Then I got undressed.

.....

5. First, I ate dinner. Then I ate the dessert.

.....

Answers:

Ex. 1:

1. E
2. C
3. D
4. B
5. A

Ex. 2:

1. C
2. B
3. E
4. A
5. D

Ex. 3:

1. He had heard the record before he bought it.
2. She had written the composition before she handed it to the teacher.
3. She went to sleep after she had done her homework.
4. He told me the story after he had heard it.
5. I had met her parents before I spoke to her.

Ex. 4:

1. F
2. E
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. G
7. H
8. A

Ex. 5:

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. C

Ex. 6:

1. He had turned out the light before he left home.
2. They paid for the window after they had broken it.
3. Mrs. Levy had left before her husband left.
4. I got undressed after I had brushed my teeth.
5. I had eaten dinner before I ate the dessert.

שיעור 2: שאלות ושלייה ב-past perfect simple

שלייה:

כמו בזמנים קודמים, גם כאן כדי ליצור משפט שלייה נוסיף את מילת השלייה not אחרי פועל-העזר. לדוגמה:

- He **hadn't studied** enough before he took the test.
- They **hadn't found** their dog by the time I talked to them yesterday.

שאלות:

כמו בכל הזמנים שלמדנו עד כאן, כדי לשאול שאלות כן / לא נעביר את פועל-העזר לתחילת המשפט. לדוגמה:

- **Had** she **read** the book before she saw the movie?
 - **Had** it **rained** before you came over yesterday? Your umbrella was wet.
- כדי ליצור שאלת WH נוסיף את מילת השאלה בתחילת המשפט. לדוגמה:
- **Where had** she **taught** before she became our teacher?
 - **When have** they **gone** yesterday? I didn't see them.

תרגול כיתה:

Ex 1: Complete the sentences with the correct form of past perfect simple.

1. They _____ (not make) a reservation, so they couldn't stay in the hotel.
2. He _____ (not make) sure that the windows were closed.
3. Annie wondered why we _____ (not visit) her before.
4. The river became shallow because it _____ (not rain) for a long time.

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rachelbd.center@gmail.com

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5. Mike could leave early because he _____ (not arrive) late.

Ex 2: Make past perfect simple 'yes / no' or 'wh' questions:

1. (you / go) there before we went together?
2. (she / see) the film already?
3. Why (he / forgot) about the meeting?
4. (it / be) cold all week?
5. (I / read) the book before the class?
6. When she arrived, (we / eat) already?
7. Where (you / be) when I saw you?
8. (they / travel) by bullet train before?
9. (John / meet) Lucy before they went on holiday together?
10. (you / do) your homework before I saw you?

תרגול בית:

Ex 3: Negate the following sentences in the past perfect simple:

1. You / not / do your homework.
.....
2. We / not / study for the test.
.....
3. Jane / not / meet with her friend.
.....
4. She / not / have time to explain.
.....
5. I / not / see him for a long time.
.....
6. They / not / clean their apartment.
.....

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Ex 4 : Make past perfect simple 'yes / no' or 'wh' questions:

1. Where (she / work)?
2. (I / pay) the bill before we left?
3. (we / visit) my parents already that winter?
4. (they / eat) dinner before you called?
5. How (he / manage) to fix the cooker?
6. (my sister / be) sick for a long time?
7. How much (she / study) before the exam?
8. What (you / cook) for dinner that night?
9. When (they / arrive)?
10. How many cups of coffee (she / drink) before the interview?

Answers:

Ex. 1:

6. Hadn't made
7. Hadn't made
8. Hadn't visited
9. Hadn't rained
10. Hadn't arrived

Ex. 3:

1. You hadn't done your homework.
2. We hadn't studied for the test.
3. Jane hadn't met with her friend.
4. She hadn't had time to explain.
5. I hadn't seen him for a long time.
6. They hadn't cleaned their apartment.

Ex. 2:

1. Had you gone
2. Had she seen
3. Had he forgotten
4. Had it been
5. Had I read
6. Had we eaten
7. Had you been
8. Had they traveled
9. Had John met
10. Had you done

Ex. 4:

1. Had she worked
2. Had I paid
3. Had we visited
4. Had they eaten
5. Had he managed
6. Had my sister been
7. Had she studied
8. Had you cooked
9. Had they arrived
10. Had she drunk

שיעור 3: תרגול כללי (מול past simple)

תרגול כיתה:

Ex 1: Past Simple and Past Perfect Simple: circle the correct form of the verb.

1. The student enjoyed reading the book even though he **read** / **had read** it before.
2. I phoned my friend last night because I **didn't hear** / **hadn't heard** from him for a long time.
3. When they **saved** / **had saved** enough money, they went on a trip to Europe.
4. They took a taxi home from the party because the last bus **already left** / **had already left**.
5. When she **finished** / **had finished** doing her homework, she **went** / **had gone** to a movie.
6. By the time I **completed** / **had completed** the test, all of the other students **left** / **had left**.
7. After we **watched** / **had watched** the game at our friend's house, we **went** / **had gone** home.
8. I **told** / **had told** my teacher that I **didn't finish** / **hadn't finished** my homework yet.
9. Dan **wondered** / **had wondered** who **left** / **had left** the book in his room.
10. Karen **was** / **had been** upset because her boyfriend **didn't phone** / **hadn't phoned** her.

Ex 2: Fill in the verbs in brackets in the Past Perfect / Simple Past

1. She (live).....in Sweden before she moved to Norway.
2. After we (eat)....., we went out.
3. Before David went to Moran's house, he (phone).....her.
4. After they (pack).....their lunches, they rode away on their bikes.

5. David helped his grandmother in the house because his father (ask) him to do so.
6. The cat hid under the chair because the children (be)so loud.
7. Before the students started the exam, the teacher (collect) their cell phones.
8. After Max (finish) his breakfast, he left the house.
9. I (just, wash) my silk skirt, but then I (spill)red wine on it earlier.
10. Last night we (be).....at my house, when the phone (ring) and I (receive)..... the bad news about my dog.
11. Laura repaired her glasses because her brother (break) them.
12. By the time it started to snow, all my friends (arrive)
13. Before I (travel)to Thailand, I (see) Pictures of their beautiful beaches.
14. (you, study) English before you moved to New York?
15. I did not have any money because I (lose)my wallet.
16. (you, ever, visit)the U.S. before your trip in 2006?
17. She only understood the movie because she (read)..... the book.
18. She(never, see) a bear before she moved to Canada.
19. By the time Ann finished her college degree, she (be)in London for over eight years.
20. After Ari (be)on the airplane for over an hour, he (feel) hungry.

תרגול בית:

Ex. 3: Choose the past perfect, or the past simple:

1. We had already eaten when John (come) home.
2. Last year Tim (pass) all his exams.

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3. When I (get) to the airport I realized I had forgotten my passport.
4. I went to the library, then I (buy) lunch and went home.
5. I opened my handbag and realized that I (forgot) my credit card.
6. When we (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.
7. We got home to find that someone (break) into the house.
8. I opened the fridge to find someone (eat) all my chocolate.
9. I had known my husband for three years before we (get) married.
10. Julie was very pleased to see that John (clean) the kitchen.
11. It (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dry.
12. When he (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.
13. After arriving home, I realized I (not / buy) any food.
14. The laundry was wet, it (rain) while I was out.
15. William felt ill last night because he (eat) too much.
16. Kelly (meet) William last September.
17. First I tidied up the room, then I (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.
18. John (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.
19. When I opened the curtains the sun was shining but the ground was white. It (snow) during the night.

20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her apartment was a mess. John (have) a party.

Ex 4: Complete the passage using the active or passive forms of the Past Simple or Past Perfect Simple tenses.

After Fred (1) (live) on the farm for some months, he (2) (become) tired of farm life. It (3) (be) hard work. He (4) (spoil) by his mother all of his life. On the farm he (5) (cook) and (6) (clean) for himself. Before the farm, a cook (7) (prepare) his meals until he (8) (leave) home. He was unhappy but he (9) (have) no money and he (10) (have) no other choice. After a year on the farm, he (11) (feel) much better about life there. He (12) (gain) new experiences on the farm. He (13) never (see) a calf being born before. He (14) (never, get up) before sunrise. He (15) (never, work) so hard, and he (16) (never, have) so many muscles.

Answers:

Ex. 1:

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Had read | 6. Completed, had left |
| 2. Hadn't heard | 7. Had watched, went |
| 3. Had saved | 8. Told, hadn't finished |
| 4. Had already left | 9. Wondered, had left |
| 5. Had finished, went | 10. Was, hadn't phoned |

Ex. 2:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Had lived | 11. Had broken |
| 2. Had eaten | 12. Had arrived |
| 3. Had phoned | 13. Traveled, had seen |
| 4. Had packed | 14. Had you studied |
| 5. Had asked | 15. Had lost |
| 6. Had been | 16. Had you ever visited |
| 7. Had collected | 17. Had read |
| 8. Had finished | 18. Had never seen |
| 9. Had just washed, spilled | 19. Had been |
| 10. Were, rang, received | 20. Had been, felt |

Ex. 3:

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Came | 11. Hadn't rained |
| 2. Passed | 12. Arrived |
| 3. Got | 13. Hadn't bought |
| 4. Bought | 14. Had rained |
| 5. Had forgotten | 15. Had eaten |
| 6. Arrived | 16. Met |
| 7. Had broken | 17. Sat |
| 8. Had eaten | 18. Played |
| 9. Got | 19. Had snowed |
| 10. Had cleaned | 20. Had had |

Ex. 4:

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Had lived | 9. Had |
| 2. Became | 10. Had |
| 3. Had been | 11. Felt |
| 4. Was spoiled | 12. Had gained |
| 5. Cooked | 13. Had never seen |
| 6. Cleaned | 14. Had never gotten up |
| 7. Had prepared | 15. Had never worked |
| 8. Left | 16. Had never had |

שיעור 4: תרגול משולב – כל הזמנים עד past perfect simple

תרגול כיתה:

Ex 1: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the Present Progressive, Present Simple, Past Simple, Past Progressive, Future Simple, Present Perfect Simple or Past Perfect Simple.

1. Linda (look) very pale and ill yesterday so her teacher (send) her home.
2. As we (leave) school, we (meet) our friends.
3. This is the best piece of advice I (receive) in a long time.
4. you (want) to speak to him now?
5. Andrea (lie) on her bed. She was tired.
6. This book (not belong) to me.
7. The sky is black. There (be) a storm soon.

Ex 2: In the following sentences- present perfect simple, present perfect progressive, past simple or past perfect simple.

1. The apartment's new tenants (arrive)
2. Kenneth revised the essay that he (write) last month.
3. We (sell) most of our things in a huge garage sale last week.
4. They (offer) Kate a new job last week.
5. By the time I reached home I (forget) your phone number.
6. Our teacher (assign) each of us different parts of the project.

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7. I (study) really hard for tomorrow's exam.
8. The winners were announced once the judges
(reach) their decision.
9. I (put) the toys away every day this week.
10. Neta (eat) there several times this week.

תרגול בית:

Ex 3: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the Present Progressive, Present Simple, Past Simple, Past Progressive, Future Simple, Present Perfect Simple or Past Perfect Simple.

1. John (phone) me yesterday to say that he (lose) his wallet.
2. We (not have) any exams until next month.
3. you (watch) TV this evening?
4. When Pam (arrive) at the party, Bob (not be) there. He (go) home.
5. I (read) a good book at this moment.
6. My family (live) in this town for twenty years.
7. It (be) Tom's birthday on Sunday. he (have) a party?
8. By the time I (get) into the house last night, the phone (stop) ringing.

Ex 4: In the following sentences- present perfect simple, present perfect progressive or past perfect simple.

1. We (spend) too much money on food this month
2. The town (prosper) until the steel mill shut down.
3. Keren (feel) uneasy before she went out onto the stage.
4. He (feel) bad for a very long time.
5. I (finished) reading the book a week before I took the exam.

6. Noa (complete) her homework a minute before class (begin).
7. She (study) English since the beginning of the year.
8. We (have) dinner before you (come).
9. I (read) the second book before I (read) the first.
10. She (win) the Israeli Marathon before she (enroll) in the Olympic games.

Answers:

Ex. 1:

11. Looked, sent
12. Were leaving, met
13. Have received
14. Do (you) want
15. Is lying
16. Doesn't belong
17. Will be

Ex. 2:

1. Have arrived
2. Had written
3. Sold
4. Offered
5. Had forgotten
6. Has assigned
7. Have studied
8. Had reached
9. Have put
10. Has eaten

Ex. 3:

1. Phoned, had lost
2. Don't have
3. Are (you) watching
4. Arrived, wasn't, had gone
5. Am reading
6. Has lived
7. Will be, will (he) have
8. Got, had stopped

Ex. 4:

1. Have spent
2. Had prospered
3. Had felt
4. Has been feeling
5. Had finished
6. Had completed, began
7. Has been studying
8. Had had, came
9. Had read, read
10. Had won, enrolled

שיעור 5: למה צריך past perfect progressive ואיך משתמשים בו

מבחינת מבנה, past perfect simple דומה מאוד ל-present perfect progressive (לתזכורת חזרו לפרק 12 שיעור 1), כאשר אנחנו מחליפים את have / has בצורת העבר – had. הצורה

Had been + verb + ing

הכללית:

נשתמש ב-past perfect progressive כדי לדבר על פעולה בעבר שנמשכה זמן מסוים – עד שפעולה אחרת התחילה (גם היא בעבר). לדוגמה:

- I had been driving for two hours when I finally reached my destination.
- I realized that they had been hiding something because they were smiling.

שלילה:

כמו בזמנים קודמים, גם כאן כדי ליצור משפט שלילה נוסיף את מילת השלילה **not** אחרי פועל-העזר. לדוגמה:

- I hadn't been trying to jump – I simply fell!

שאלות:

כמו בכל הזמנים שלמדנו עד כאן, כדי לשאול שאלות כן / לא נעביר את פועל-העזר לתחילת המשפט. לדוגמה:

- Had it been raining the night before the show?
כדי ליצור שאלת WH נוסיף את מילת השאלה בתחילת המשפט. לדוגמה:
- How long had he been watching TV when she came to see him?

תרגול כיתה:

Ex 1: Make the positive past perfect progressive:

1. (Julie / sleep when I came over)

.....

2. (you / study all day)

.....

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3. (Luke / read at noon)
.....
4. (I / work at all day)
.....
5. (they / eat chocolate in the morning)
.....
6. (John / play tennis in the afternoon)
.....
7. (we / watch TV when you called)
.....
8. (he / use the Internet at three o'clock)
.....
9. (you / cook lunch when I called)
.....
10. (we / travel to London at night)
.....

Ex 2: Make the past perfect progressive negative:

1. I (not / work) there long when she quit.
2. She (not / work) but she was tired anyway.
3. It (not / rain) long when I got home.
4. He was in trouble with the teacher because he(not / go) to classes.
5. We (not / live) in London long enough to apply for a visa.

Ex 3: Make past perfect progressive questions:

1. Why was the house so messy? (what/ she / do)?
2. (how long / you / wait) when the bus arrived?
3. (how long / he / play) football?
4. (I / work) there?